CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS
OF THE
NATIVE VILLAGE OF WAINWRIGHT

We, a group of Eskimos having the common bond of living together in the Village of Wainwright, Territory of Alaska, in order to have better life and greater security, make for ourselves this Constitution and By-laws, by authority of the act of Congress of June 18, 1934, as amended by the acts of June 15, 1935 and May 1, 1936.

ARTICLE 1 - NAME

This organization shall be called the "Native Village of Wainwright".

ARTICLE 2 - MEMBERSHIP

Section 1. First Members. All persons whose names are on the list of native residents, made according to the Instructions of the Secretary of the Interior for organization in Alaska, shall be members of the Village.

Section 2. Children of Members. All children of any members shall be members of the Village.

Section 3. Loss of Membership. Any member may willingly give up his membership, or his membership may be taken away for good reason by the Village, or if he moves away from the Village, intending not to return, he shall lose his membership.

Section 4. New Membership. Any person who has lost his membership and any other native person may be made a member if he sets up a home in the Village.

Section 5. Membership Rules. The Village may make rules to govern membership, either for the purpose of carrying out this Article or covering

CONSTITUTION FOR CLAN KOINTAKEGO
OF THE
MOHEGAN TRIBE OF INDIANS OF CONNECTICUT

We, a group of Mohegan people living in and around the town of Montville, Connecticut, in order to preserve our Mohegan culture, traditions and heritage, and to promote the general welfare of our people, do hereby establish this Constitution for the Clan Kointakego of the Mohegan Tribe of Indians of Connecticut.

ARTICLE I - NAME

The name of this organization shall be called the Clan Kointakego of the Mohegan Tribe of Indians of Connecticut.

ARTICLE II - PURPOSES

Section 1. Tribal Membership. All persons whose names appear on the Tribal Roll of the Mohegan Tribe of Indians of Connecticut as of the effective date of this Constitution and By-Laws, shall become members of the Clan Kointakego.

Section 2. Qualifications for Membership. All children born to any member of the Clan Kointakego shall be entitled to membership in the Clan Kointakego.

Section 3. Loss of Membership. Any member may withdraw from membership in the Clan Kointakego by giving written notice of such withdrawal to the Council of the Clan Kointakego, but shall not be relieved of any obligations or indebtedness to the Clan Kointakego, or the Mohegan Tribe of Indians of Connecticut, incurred while a member.

Section 4. Membership Rules. The Clan Kointakego may make rules and regulations governing membership, not inconsistent with this Constitution and By-Laws, which shall be binding upon all members.

Section 5. Membership Meetings. There shall be a regular meeting of the members of the Clan Kointakego on the second Saturday in the month of June of each year, at such time and place as may be designated by the Council of the Clan Kointakego. Special meetings may be called by the Council of the Clan Kointakego, or upon the written request of ten members of the Clan Kointakego.

membership matters not taken care of in this Article.

ARTICLE 3 - GOVERNING BODY

Section 1. Choice of Governing Body. At a general meeting following the acceptance of this Constitution, the Village membership shall decide what kind of governing body it wishes to set up to speak and act for the Village and to use the powers of the Village. If there is a governing body already set up in the Village, at the time this Constitution is accepted, the membership may decide to keep that governing body, or it may choose a new form of government.

Section 2. Choice of Officers. The Village shall at the same time decide how members and officers of the governing body shall be chosen and how long they shall serve. The Village shall then choose the members to serve on the governing body and such officers as may be thought necessary.

Section 3. Meetings of Membership and Governing Body. The Village shall decide when and how often there should be meetings of the whole Village membership as well as of the governing body; also it shall decide what notice shall be given for the calling of meetings and how many members must be present at such meetings in order to do business; and it may make any other rules necessary for the holding of meetings. A general meeting of the whole membership shall be held at least once a year.

Section 4. Record and Report of Village Decisions. A record shall be made and kept of all the rules made under sections 1, 2, and 3 of this Article, which record shall be called the Record of Organization of the Native Village of Wainwright. Copies of this record shall be given to the teacher or other representative of the Office of Indian Affairs serving the Village. There shall be put in the record the names of all persons chosen to be officers of the Village.

NOTICE - APPEAL

Section 1. Notice to Employee. Any employee who is aggrieved by any action of the Employer affecting his employment, may appeal such action in accordance with the procedure set forth in this Article. The Employer will not take any action against any employee who exercises his rights under this Article.

Section 2. Notice of Appeal. Any employee who wishes to appeal any action taken by the Employer must file a written notice of appeal with the Employer's Personnel Officer within ten (10) days after the date of the action. The notice of appeal must state the specific action appealed from and the reasons why the employee believes the action is improper.

Section 3. Appeal Hearing. The Employer's Personnel Officer will hold a hearing on the appeal within ten (10) days after receiving the notice of appeal. The employee may be represented by counsel at the hearing. The employee and the Employer may present witnesses and relevant documents at the hearing.

Section 4. Decision. The Employer's Personnel Officer will render a decision in writing within ten (10) days after the hearing. A copy of the decision will be given to the employee and his representative, if any.

ARTICLE 4 - POWERS OF THE VILLAGE

Section 1. Powers held. The Village shall have the following powers:

To do all things for the common good which it has done or has had the right to do in the past and which are not against Federal law and such Territorial law as may apply.

To deal with the Federal and Territorial Governments on matters which interest the Village, to stop any giving or taking away of Village lands or other property without its consent, and to get legal aid, as set forth in the act of June 18, 1934.

To control the use by members or nonmembers of any reserve set aside by the Federal Government for the Village and to keep order in the reserve.

To guard and to foster native life, arts and possessions and native customs not against law.

Section 2. Grant of More Powers. The Village may have and use such other powers as may be given to it by the Federal or Territorial Government.

Section 3. Use of Powers. The governing body shall put into use such of the powers of the Village as the Village may give to it at general meetings of the membership and shall make reports of its actions to the membership at general meetings.

Section 4. Rule-making Power. The Village may make rules which are not against law to carry out the words of this Constitution.

ARTICLE 5 - RIGHTS OF MEMBERS

Section 1. Right to Vote. All members of the Village 21 years of age or over shall have the right to vote in Village meetings and elections.

ARTICLE 1 - [illegible]

Section 1. Powers Held. [illegible] shall have and may exercise:

[illegible] to do all acts and things which it may deem necessary or proper for the accomplishment of any of the purposes or powers conferred upon it by this Charter or by any law now or hereafter in force.

[illegible] to contract and be sued by its corporate name.

[illegible] to adopt, alter and use a corporate seal.

[illegible] to acquire, hold, lease, mortgage, sell or otherwise dispose of real and personal property, including funds, within or without the [illegible], as the purposes of the [illegible] may require.

[illegible] to make agreements with any [illegible] or with any corporation, firm or individual.

[illegible] to borrow money for its purposes from the [illegible] or any agency of it, or any other person or corporation subject to such limitations as may be prescribed by law.

[illegible] to issue bonds or other obligations of the [illegible] in accordance with the laws of the [illegible] or any agency thereof.

[illegible] to levy taxes or assessments.

[illegible] to exercise all or any part or combination of the powers herein granted; to do all things allowed by this Charter or by the laws of the [illegible] or any agency thereof; and to do all things necessary or convenient to carry out the powers granted in this Charter or by the laws of the [illegible] or any agency thereof.

ARTICLE 2 - BOUNDARIES

Section 1. Extent of [illegible]. The [illegible] shall consist of the territory embraced within the following boundaries:

Section 2. Right to Speak and Meet Freely. Members of the Village shall have the right to speak and meet together freely in a peaceable way.

Section 3. Right to Share in Benefits. Members of the Village shall have equal chance to share in the benefits of the Village.

ARTICLE 6 - CHANGES IN THE CONSTITUTION

Changes in this Constitution and By-laws may be made if the changes are approved by the Secretary of the Interior and by a majority vote of the Village members, voting in an election called by the Secretary of the Interior at which at least 30 per cent of the voting membership take part.

Section 3. Rights to object and legal proceedings. Nothing in this Agreement shall limit any right to object to, or to challenge before any court, tribunal or other body, any action or omission by Licensee or any sublicensee, or the validity of the grant of any sublicense.

Section 4. Rights to enforce its patent rights. Licensee retains the sole right to enforce its patent rights against any third party.

ARTICLE 5 - CONFIDENTIALITY

Licensee shall not disclose any Licensor-provided confidential information to any third party without the prior written consent of Licensor, except that Licensee may disclose such information to its employees, consultants, and contractors who have a need to know such information and who are bound by written confidentiality obligations to Licensee no less restrictive than those contained herein.

BY-LAWS
OF THE
NATIVE VILLAGE OF WAINWRIGHT

ARTICLE 1 - OFFICERS AND THEIR DUTIES

Section 1. Village Records. The Village or the governing body shall choose one or more members who shall have the duty of keeping records of all actions and decisions of the Village and of the governing body and of giving copies of the records to the representative of the Office of Indian Affairs serving the Village.

Section 2. Village Funds. The Village or the governing body shall choose one or more members who shall have the duty of caring for the Village funds and keeping records of all funds taken in and paid out and giving copies of the records to the representative of the Office of Indian Affairs.

Section 3. Officers and Agents. The Village or the governing body may choose as many officers and agents as it may need to carry out its duties and shall state the length of service and the duties of each officer or agent when he is chosen.

ARTICLE 2 - ADOPTION

This Constitution and By-laws shall be in effect when it is agreed to by a majority vote of the Village members voting in an election called for the purpose by the Secretary of the Interior, provided that at least 30 per cent of the voting membership take part. The persons entitled to vote are all the adult native residents in the Village of Wainwright.

CERTIFICATE
OF
INCORPORATION
OF
PRECISION TOOL & STAMPING COMPANY

ARTICLE I - NAME

The name of the corporation is PRECISION TOOL & STAMPING COMPANY.

ARTICLE II - PURPOSES

The purposes for which the corporation is formed are to engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the General Corporation Law of Delaware other than the banking business, the trust company business or the practice of profession permanently requiring a license.

ARTICLE III - CAPITAL STOCK

The total number of shares of stock which the corporation shall have authority to issue is Two Thousand Five Hundred (2,500) shares of Common Stock of the par value of One Dollar ($1.00) each.

ARTICLE IV - PREEMPTIVE RIGHTS

No holder of any stock of the corporation shall be entitled as a matter of right to subscribe for or purchase any part of any new or additional issue of stock of any class whether now or hereafter authorized, or of any bonds, debentures or other securities convertible into stock, but all such new or additional issues of stock or other securities convertible into stock may be issued and disposed of by the Board of Directors to such persons and on such terms as in its discretion it shall deem advisable.

ARTICLE V - DIRECTORS

The number of directors of the corporation shall be three (3), but the number may be increased or decreased from time to time by the By-Laws of the corporation, but shall never be less than three (3).

ARTICLE VI - INCORPORATORS

The name and mailing address of the incorporator is as follows:

Name Mailing Address

Edna Wood Chatterton 1105 North Market Street
Wilmington, Delaware

ARTICLE VII - DURATION

The corporation is to have perpetual existence.

ARTICLE VIII - INDEMNIFICATION

The corporation shall indemnify any director or officer or former director or officer of the corporation, or any person who may have served at its request as a director or officer of another corporation, against expenses actually and necessarily incurred by him in connection with the defense of any action, suit or proceeding in which he is made a party by reason of being or having been such director or officer, except in relation to matters as to which he shall be adjudged in such action, suit or proceeding to be liable for negligence or misconduct in the performance of duty. Such indemnification shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which those indemnified may be entitled under any By-Law, agreement, vote of stockholders or otherwise.

APPROVAL

This Constitution and By-laws is hereby approved by the Assistant Secretary of the Interior and submitted for acceptance or rejection by the group of Eskimos having a common bond of living together in the Village of Wainwright, Alaska, in an election called and held under the Instructions of the Secretary of the Interior.

All rules and regulations heretofore promulgated by the Interior Department or by the Office of Indian Affairs, so far as they may be incompatible with any of the provisions of the said constitution and by-laws will be inapplicable to the Village of Wainwright, Territory of Alaska, from and after the date of adoption of this constitution.

All officers and employees of the Interior Department are ordered to abide by the provisions of the said constitution and by-laws.

Oscar L. Chapman
Assistant Secretary of the Interior.

SEAL

Date: MAY 23 1939

Washington, D. C.

Washington, D. C.

Date: MAR 28 1939

Sir:

I have the honor to transmit herewith a copy of the Instructions of the Secretary of the Interior and the Commissioner of Indian Affairs to Superintendents and other officials of the Indian Service, relative to the Constitution and By-laws of the Fort Belknap Indian Community, Montana, which was ratified by the Indians of the Fort Belknap Reservation on March 11, 1939, and approved by the Secretary of the Interior on March 27, 1939.

All matters and questions relative to the interpretation of the Constitution and By-laws should be referred to the Office of Indian Affairs, Washington, D. C., for consideration and decision.

Respectfully,

JOHN COLLIER,
Commissioner.

The Secretary of the Interior.

CERTIFICATION

Pursuant to an order, approved May 23, 1939 by the Assistant Secretary of the Interior, the attached charter was submitted for ratification to the group of Eskimos having a common bond of residence in the Village of Wainwright, Territory of Alaska, and was on November 29, 1947 duly ratified by a vote of 6 for and 47 against, in an election in which over 30 per cent of those entitled to vote cast their ballots, in accordance with the Alaska Act of May 1, 1936 (49 Stat. 1250), and section 17 of the Act of June 16, 1934 (48 State. 984), as amended by the Act of June 15, 1935 (49 Stat. 378).

Robert Hamm
Chairman, Election Board

Government Representative

RECEIVED
DEC 22 1947
Bureau of Indian Affairs
Juneau, Alaska

CERTIFICATION OF ADOPTION

Pursuant to an order, approved by the Assistant Secretary of the Interior, the attached constitution and by-laws was submitted for ratification to the group of Indians having a common bond of residence in the Village of Wainwright, Territory of Alaska, and was on duly ratified by a vote of for and against in an election in which over 30 per cent of those entitled to vote cast their ballots, in accordance with section 16 of the Indian Reorganization Act of June 18, 1934 (48 Stat. 984), as amended by the Act of June 15, 1935 (49 Stat. 378).

_____
Chairman, Election Board.

_____
Government Representative.

NOTE-BOOK TO ILLUSTRATE THE

Government Engineering and Architecture.

Chemistry, Electricity, Power.

File in org. file
Send up for Wainwr

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
OFFICE OF INDIAN AFFAIRS
Wainwright, Alaska
Alaska Native Service
December 1, 1947

TO: GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATION OF VILLAGE - ADOPTION OF CONSTITUTION AND BYLAWS AND CHARTER

Dear Mr. Paden:

Herewith I am enclosing the results of an election held the twenty-ninth of November for the purpose of ratifying the constitution and bylaws and the charter for the village of Wainwright.

You may recall that I wired the office that we had called an election on the twenty-third of August for this purpose. Two events occurred on that date making the election impossible--a young man was drowned and the day was spent in dragging the ocean for his body and the North Star arrived several days ahead of schedule. As soon as these emergencies were out of the way the men of the village were gone to the mines for coaling. I called the council and they selected the twenty-ninth of November as the next date when the men of the village would be here for an election.

It is my belief that these instruments might have been ratified, had the first electioned been held as planned, because I had held a series of meeting instructing the people in the nature of the action and, I thought, they understood that organization of the village was to the benefit of all. It was thoroughly understood, at that time at least, that the ratification did not require or even imply the organization of a cooperative store. Some of the local traders and their friends, however, obtained the idea that by defeating the the adoption of the constitution and by-laws and the charter they might avoid a fight later on to prevent the organization of a cooperative store. They, therefore, went quietly to work and did one of the smoothest pieces of propoganda that I have seen--and I'm not altogether an novice, or I thought I wasn't at political maneuvering--before the the second election.

Robert James, Ralph Aveoganna, and Alva Nashoalook, the men appointed on the general election board for this precinct served as judges of election for the village election.

I regret that this effort has proved detrimental rather than helpful to the people of the village.

Yours very truly,

J. Lester Minner

J. Lester Minner, ANS Principal
Wainwright, Alaska

File: 998 - 005

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DEC 22 1947
Bureau of Indian Affairs
Juneau, Alaska